



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: Cass

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
2	3	2	3

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

Table of Contents

Data Tables

(1) Student Characteristics	1
Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population.	
(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors	5
Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, consequences, and recovery.	
(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors	16
Includes factors in students, their families, and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance use disorder, such as access to substances and parental communication about expectations to not use drugs.	
(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency	31
Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying, fighting, and gambling.	
(5) Academic and School Experiences	34
Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment, and engagement in youth activities.	
(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health	39
Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (including estimates of obesity).	

List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

School Name
Virginia Jr/ Sr High School
Beardstown Jr/Sr High School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.4	29	15.5	14	17.4	19

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	48%	14	79%	11	53%	10
Male	45%	13	7%	1	37%	7
Transgender	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	7%	2	7%	1	11%	2
Total	100%	29	100%	14	100%	19

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	79%	22	64%	9	53%	10
Gay or lesbian	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
Bisexual	7%	2	7%	1	21%	4
I describe my sexual identity some other way	11%	3	7%	1	0%	0
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	4%	1	14%	2	16%	3
I do not know what this question is asking	0%	0	7%	1	5%	1
Total	100%	28	100%	14	100%	19

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	48%	14	64%	9	79%	15
Black/African American	3%	1	7%	1	5%	1
Latino/Latina	24%	7	14%	2	16%	3
Asian American	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Multi-racial	17%	5	7%	1	0%	0
Other	3%	1	7%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	29	100%	14	100%	19

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	55%	16	71%	10	47%	9
Parent and step parent	14%	4	14%	2	0%	0
Mother only	21%	6	14%	2	26%	5
Father only	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
Split time between parents	3%	1	0%	0	5%	1
Legal guardian	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	7%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	11%	2
Multiple living situations	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
Total	100%	29	100%	14	100%	19

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	97%	28	86%	12	89%	17
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0
Somewhere else	3%	1	7%	1	11%	2
Total	100%	29	100%	14	100%	19

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
62375	3%	0%	0%
62618	55%	29%	37%
62650	0%	0%	5%
62691	31%	71%	58%
Invalid or no response	10%	0%	0%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	83%	24	85%	11	84%	16
Reduced price lunch	10%	3	15%	2	11%	2
Neither	7%	2	0%	0	5%	1
Total	100%	29	100%	13	100%	19

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	60%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	12%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	8%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	16%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	4%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	34%	29%	58%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	38%	43%	63%
Alcohol	31%	29%	58%
Cigarettes	7%	0%	0%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	29%	29%	42%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	14%	7%	11%
Inhalants	10%	14%	0%
Marijuana	14%	14%	32%
Synthetic marijuana	0%	0%	0%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	7%	7%	11%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	7%	14%	21%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	0%	0%	11%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	0%	0%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	0%	11%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	0%	0%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	0%	0%	5%
Prescription Painkillers	0%	0%	0%
Other Prescription Drugs	0%	0%	5%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	0%	0%	0%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	0%	0%	8%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	7%	8%	0%
# of Respondents	29	14	19

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	11%	21%	42%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	21%	14%	32%
Cigarettes	4%	0%	0%
Smokeless tobacco	3%	7%	0%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	0%	0%	0%
Hookah or water pipe	0%	0%	0%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	18%	14%	32%
Marijuana	7%	7%	21%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	0%	0%	6%
# of Respondents	29	14	19

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	4%	0%	16%
# of Respondents	29	14	19

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	59%	3%	3%	14%	17%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	97%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	76%	0%	3%	17%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	66%	0%	3%	21%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	86%	0%	0%	3%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	50%	14%	0%	0%	14%	14%	0%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	86%	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	50%	0%	0%	14%	7%	7%	21%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	85%	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	26%	16%	5%	0%	5%	5%	26%	5%	11%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	79%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	5%	5%	5%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	74%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	5%	11%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	53%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	21%	16%	5%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	68%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	21%	5%	0%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	13.8	14
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.2	4
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	16.0	5
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	15.3	9
Used marijuana	15.8	6

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	90%	7%	0%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	69%	21%	3%	7%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	79%	21%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	71%	14%	14%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	58%	32%	11%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	42%	16%	16%	11%	0%	16%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	86%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	89%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	79%	11%	11%	0%	0%	0%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	93%	100%	84%
Once	7%	0%	0%
Twice	0%	0%	16%
3-5 times	0%	0%	0%
6-9 times	0%	0%	0%
10 or more times	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	79%	14%	3%	0%	3%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	0%	14%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	68%	5%	11%	0%	16%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	72%	17%	0%	0%	3%	7%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	71%	21%	0%	0%	7%	0%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	58%	5%	0%	5%	5%	26%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	86%	7%	3%	0%	3%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	93%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	89%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	90%	7%	0%	3%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	86%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	93%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	86%	7%	7%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	93%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	86%	7%	0%	0%	7%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	79%	5%	11%	0%	0%	5%	100%
	In the past year	68%	5%	5%	5%	11%	5%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	50%	100%	50%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	100%	100%	75%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	50%	0%	25%
Dabbed it	100%	0%	25%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	2	1	4

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	0%	100%	100%
	In the past year	0%	100%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	0%	100%	100%
	In the past year	0%	100%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	11%	89%	100%
	In the past year	7%	93%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	89%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	92%	8%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	89%	11%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	95%	0%	0%	5%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	21%	26%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	14%	16%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	14%	21%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	7%	11%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	7%	5%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	7%	47%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	21%	47%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	83%	6%	0%	11%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	67%	17%	11%	6%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	23%	33%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	0%	0%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	0%	0%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	86%	95%
Alcohol	7%	0%
Marijuana	7%	0%
Opioids	7%	0%
Other Substance	7%	0%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	69%	24%	3%	3%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	71%	25%	0%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	69%	21%	3%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	72%	17%	3%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	90%	10%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	36%	43%	14%	7%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	43%	36%	14%	7%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	36%	43%	14%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	43%	43%	7%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	57%	36%	7%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	21%	26%	47%	5%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	37%	37%	26%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	21%	37%	32%	11%	100%
	Use marijuana	32%	26%	37%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	74%	16%	11%	0%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	5%
1-10% of students	7%	0%
11-20% of students	21%	5%
21-30% of students	7%	5%
31-40% of students	0%	0%
41-50% of students	14%	11%
51-60% of students	14%	11%
61-70% of students	7%	11%
71-80% of students	0%	32%
81-90% of students	7%	16%
91-100% of students	14%	5%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	21%	42%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	11%
1-10% of students	29%	21%
11-20% of students	14%	11%
21-30% of students	7%	0%
31-40% of students	0%	11%
41-50% of students	14%	21%
51-60% of students	7%	0%
61-70% of students	7%	0%
71-80% of students	7%	21%
81-90% of students	0%	0%
91-100% of students	7%	5%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	0%	0%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	8%	11%
1-10% of students	15%	5%
11-20% of students	0%	0%
21-30% of students	38%	5%
31-40% of students	0%	16%
41-50% of students	0%	5%
51-60% of students	0%	11%
61-70% of students	8%	11%
71-80% of students	15%	21%
81-90% of students	15%	16%
91-100% of students	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	7%	21%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	3%	17%	31%	48%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	18%	43%	36%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	0%	31%	66%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	7%	14%	34%	45%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	14%	21%	31%	34%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	3%	3%	24%	69%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	29%	14%	50%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	7%	21%	21%	50%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	8%	0%	23%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	14%	7%	50%	29%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	21%	21%	36%	21%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	7%	7%	21%	64%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	0%	33%	22%	44%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	5%	21%	32%	42%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	0%	5%	26%	68%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	0%	22%	44%	33%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	5%	47%	32%	16%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	0%	5%	16%	79%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	0%	17%	41%	41%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	0%	43%	29%	29%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	16%	26%	42%	16%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	63%	15%	15%	7%	0%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	79%	14%	0%	0%	7%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	52%	21%	14%	7%	7%	100%
	Used marijuana	70%	7%	7%	0%	15%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	29%	14%	21%	7%	29%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	50%	14%	7%	14%	14%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	36%	14%	21%	0%	29%	100%
	Used marijuana	50%	0%	21%	7%	21%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	32%	11%	16%	26%	16%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	58%	16%	16%	11%	0%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	37%	11%	5%	32%	16%	100%
	Used marijuana	37%	5%	11%	32%	16%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	69%	24%	3%	3%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	59%	34%	0%	7%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	50%	29%	11%	11%	100%
	Use marijuana	64%	21%	7%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	76%	24%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	43%	29%	29%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	43%	43%	7%	7%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	36%	36%	14%	14%	100%
	Use marijuana	38%	46%	8%	8%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	57%	36%	7%	0%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	26%	42%	26%	5%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	32%	26%	32%	11%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	26%	11%	21%	42%	100%
	Use marijuana	32%	16%	26%	26%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	68%	16%	11%	5%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	83%	14%	3%	0%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	97%	0%	3%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	90%	3%	7%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	97%	0%	0%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	90%	0%	10%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	64%	21%	14%	0%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	64%	21%	7%	7%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	79%	21%	0%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	71%	29%	0%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	79%	21%	0%	0%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	79%	21%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	58%	16%	21%	5%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	84%	16%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	84%	16%	0%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	78%	17%	0%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana	68%	11%	21%	0%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	64%	25%	11%	100%
	Not using tobacco	54%	32%	14%	100%
	Not using marijuana	56%	37%	7%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	29%	57%	14%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	62%	31%	8%	100%
	Not using tobacco	54%	46%	0%	100%
	Not using marijuana	46%	54%	0%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	46%	46%	8%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	67%	28%	6%	100%
	Not using tobacco	50%	39%	11%	100%
	Not using marijuana	56%	33%	11%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	39%	39%	22%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	77%	94%
No	23%	6%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	28%	32%	4%	36%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	23%	31%	8%	38%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	15%	31%	15%	38%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	31%	15%	8%	46%	100%
	You drank and drove	15%	23%	8%	54%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	25%	17%	17%	42%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	41%	41%	12%	6%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	47%	47%	0%	6%	100%
	You drank and drove	47%	6%	18%	29%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	53%	29%	6%	12%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	8%	8%	24%	60%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	8%	21%	33%	37%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	12%	12%	21%	54%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	8%	23%	0%	69%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	15%	8%	8%	69%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	0%	0%	10%	90%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	12%	6%	24%	59%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	24%	41%	18%	18%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	12%	35%	18%	35%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	68%	100%	78%
No	32%	0%	22%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	52%	17%	17%	14%	100%
	Cigarettes	66%	10%	17%	7%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	62%	10%	17%	10%	100%
	Marijuana	62%	21%	7%	10%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	72%	10%	14%	3%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	76%	14%	7%	3%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	36%	21%	21%	21%	100%
	Cigarettes	36%	21%	7%	36%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	7%	36%	14%	100%
	Marijuana	57%	14%	14%	14%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	50%	29%	14%	7%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	71%	21%	7%	0%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	26%	26%	32%	16%	100%
	Cigarettes	32%	32%	16%	21%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	26%	11%	32%	32%	100%
	Marijuana	21%	11%	26%	42%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	53%	26%	11%	11%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	58%	32%	5%	5%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	54%	25%	14%	7%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	56%	37%	4%	4%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	52%	21%	17%	10%	100%
	To use marijuana	59%	24%	7%	10%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	21%	29%	43%	7%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	21%	57%	7%	14%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	21%	36%	14%	29%	100%
	To use marijuana	14%	57%	21%	7%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	16%	42%	32%	11%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	26%	47%	21%	5%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	26%	42%	11%	21%	100%
	To use marijuana	26%	32%	32%	11%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	0%	0%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	0%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	0%	0%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	25%	100%	50%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	100%	50%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	0%	100%	0%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	4	1	2

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	12%	0%	25%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	0%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	25%	0%	0%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	50%	75%	87%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	25%	12%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	0%	25%	0%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	8	4	8

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	25%	0%	18%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	12%	0%	18%
I bought it at a gas station or store	25%	0%	9%
Curbside/Home delivery***	12%	0%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	25%	50%	45%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	37%	75%	82%
A friend gave it to me	37%	50%	55%
I got it at a party	25%	50%	60%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	12%	25%	0%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	25%	25%	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	12%	25%	55%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	12%	25%	27%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	12%	25%	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	12%	0%	18%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	9	4	11

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	25%	0%	50%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	0%	0%	0%
Someone gave it to me	50%	100%	67%
A friend gave it to me	50%	100%	50%
My parents WITH their permission	25%	0%	33%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	25%	50%	33%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	0%	0%	33%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	0%	100%	17%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	0%	0%	0%
My own medical marijuana prescription	0%	0%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	4	2	6

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	100%
Someone gave them to me	0%
My parents gave them to me	0%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	0%
I took them from somewhere	0%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	0%
I took them from someone else's home	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	1

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	62%	29%	8%	0%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	96%	0%	0%	4%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	77%	23%	0%	0%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	85%	15%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	88%	0%	6%	6%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	59%	6%	6%	29%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	94%	0%	0%	6%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	37%	23%	41%
Threatened to hurt you	33%	23%	12%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	12%	0%	0%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	22%	23%	25%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	58%	38%	53%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	4%	0%	0%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	46%	29%	4%	21%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	85%	0%	15%	0%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	77%	23%	0%	0%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	59%	24%	12%	6%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	65%	12%	0%	24%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	42%	4%	54%	0%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	8%	0%	92%	0%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	8%	8%	85%	0%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	12%	6%	76%	6%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	12%	18%	59%	12%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	92%	8%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	92%	8%	0%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	94%	6%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	0%	100%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	0%	100%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	6%	94%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	0%	100%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	100%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	94%	6%	0%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	69%	79%	79%
10-19 days	28%	21%	21%
20-30 days	0%	0%	0%
More than 30 days	3%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	41%	12	79%	11	50%	9
Other sports	44%	12	27%	3	12%	2
School clubs	24%	6	50%	6	53%	10
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	16%	4	17%	2	24%	4
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	4%	1	8%	1	0%	0
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	23%	6	42%	5	19%	3

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	34%	7%	32%
1 activity	14%	36%	11%
2 or more activities	52%	57%	58%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	71%	11%
5 or less hours	29%	16%
6 to 10 hours	0%	32%
11 to 15 hours	0%	21%
16 to 20 hours	0%	5%
21 to 25 hours	0%	5%
26 to 30 hours	0%	0%
More than 30 hours	0%	11%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	7%	0%
No activities but work	0%	32%
At least one activity but no work	64%	11%
At least one activity and work	29%	58%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	29%	46%	47%
Mostly A and B	33%	23%	24%
Mostly B	0%	0%	12%
Mostly B and C	25%	23%	6%
Mostly C	4%	8%	12%
Mostly C and D	0%	0%	0%
Mostly D	4%	0%	0%
Mostly F	4%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	15%	6%
Probably will not	8%	0%
Probably will	31%	12%
Definitely will	31%	76%
Not sure	15%	6%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	9%	23%	27%	41%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	5%	33%	33%	29%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	5%	29%	29%	38%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	19%	24%	5%	52%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	8%	31%	15%	46%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	31%	15%	15%	38%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	23%	15%	23%	38%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	42%	0%	25%	33%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	18%	18%	35%	29%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	18%	35%	29%	18%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	6%	41%	29%	24%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	6%	41%	41%	12%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	19%	19%	10%	52%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	5%	24%	14%	57%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	14%	29%	19%	38%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	16%	11%	5%	68%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	23%	15%	8%	54%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	8%	15%	23%	54%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	15%	23%	8%	54%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	23%	8%	31%	38%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	6%	35%	24%	35%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	0%	24%	47%	29%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	6%	41%	35%	18%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	6%	41%	35%	18%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	20%	25%	35%	20%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	35%	40%	15%	10%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	30%	50%	10%	10%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	8%	42%	33%	17%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	38%	23%	23%	15%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	31%	23%	23%	23%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	24%	35%	24%	18%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	35%	29%	24%	12%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	41%	35%	12%	12%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	11%	11%	22%	17%	39%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	17%	6%	28%	22%	28%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	17%	33%	6%	39%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	6%	0%	39%	33%	22%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	15%	0%	15%	54%	15%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	8%	23%	31%	38%	0%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	8%	8%	15%	54%	15%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	25%	0%	42%	25%	8%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	13%	7%	27%	40%	13%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	13%	13%	33%	33%	7%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	0%	0%	47%	33%	20%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	20%	27%	20%	27%	7%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	87%	92%	100%
1 day	4%	0%	0%
2 or 3 days	4%	8%	0%
4 or 5 days	4%	0%	0%
6 or more days	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	23%	3	24%	4
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	39%	11	29%	4	68%	13

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	21%	14%	64%	100%
10th	14%	29%	57%	100%
12th	11%	37%	53%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	7%	1	0%	0	7%	1
Healthy weight	64%	9	45%	5	36%	5
Overweight	14%	2	36%	4	21%	3
Obese	14%	2	18%	2	36%	5
Total	100%	14	100%	11	100%	14

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	0%	6%
1 day	6%	0%	0%
2 days	6%	15%	6%
3 days	6%	15%	12%
4 days	0%	15%	25%
5 days	11%	15%	6%
6 days	22%	8%	6%
7 days	44%	31%	37%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	0%	44%	33%	0%	6%	11%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	6%	28%	44%	0%	11%	0%	11%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	8%	31%	15%	23%	15%	8%	0%	100%
	Eat vegetables	15%	38%	15%	8%	23%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	0%	37%	19%	19%	25%	0%	0%	100%
	Eat vegetables	12%	31%	19%	6%	19%	6%	6%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	94%	85%	81%
Rarely	6%	15%	12%
Sometimes	0%	0%	6%
Most of the time	0%	0%	0%
Always	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	12%	8%	0%
Less than 2 hours per day	6%	0%	6%
2-3 hours per day	29%	38%	19%
4-6 hours per day	18%	31%	31%
7 or more hours per day	35%	23%	44%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	12%	8%	6%
1 day	12%	8%	0%
2 days	0%	15%	19%
3 days	6%	8%	31%
4 days	18%	8%	6%
5 days	6%	23%	12%
6 days	12%	0%	6%
7 days	35%	31%	19%
Total	100%	100%	100%